

# FORMER LOBBYISTS NOW HAVE UNLIMITED ACCESS TO LEAD THE AGENCIES THEY LOBBIED

## THE CURRENT LANDSCAPE

Executive branch officials hold powerful positions in government and make decisions that affect the daily lives of Americans. These officials should be focused on the needs of the public and avoid even the appearance that they are influenced by their own interests or those of private industries.

Unfortunately, in President Donald Trump's second term, at least 47 former lobbyists are nominated for or currently serving in senior executive branch positions as of April 27, 2026.<sup>1</sup> Many of these appointees previously lobbied on behalf of the industries they now regulate. Such ethically dubious political appointments did not occur before the current administration because they were banned from entering government or significantly restricted from participating in certain matters under ethics rules adopted by previous administrations, including the first Trump administration.

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Former lobbyists hold high-ranking roles across the federal government, with responsibilities ranging from protecting plant and animal health at the U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) to developing and implementing tax policies at the Treasury Department. Campaign Legal Center (CLC) has identified at least eight former lobbyists in the Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) alone.

After spending years advocating against regulations on issues such as pesticides, toxic chemicals, offshore drilling, and mining rules, these appointees now enforce those same rules. For example:

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<sup>1</sup> See Appendix: Former Lobbyists and Their Clients. CLC has additionally identified 8 former lobbyists that are no longer with the administration: Smythe Anderson (DOI), Leslie Beyer (DOI), Pam Bondi (DOJ), Jordan Christman (DOI), Connor Dunn (Treasury), Gail Slater (DOJ), Adam Suess (DOI), and Alex Wong (White House).

- Kyle Kunkler [served](#) as a top lobbyist for the American Soybean Association (ASA), a trade group that has opposed certain pesticide regulations, until June 2025. In that role, he [engaged](#) with the EPA's Office of Chemical Safety and Pollution Prevention in spring 2025 to advocate for the reinstatement of the pesticide dicamba. Within weeks of leaving ASA, Kunkler was appointed Deputy Assistant Administrator for Pesticide Programs in that same EPA office. Soon after, the agency [proposed](#) allowing the use of dicamba on genetically engineered cotton and soybeans, and by early 2026 the EPA formally [approved](#) the use of the pesticide with under terms closely [aligned](#) with those proposed by Kunkler's former employer.
- Douglas Troutman [worked](#) for the American Cleaning Institute (ACI), which represents cleaning product manufacturers, for nearly 20 years. As ACI's chief lobbyist, he [advocated](#) on behalf of the industry on issues related to chemicals, consumer protection, and other regulatory policy until the third quarter of 2025. Troutman then joined the EPA's Office of Chemical Safety and Pollution Prevention, where he [served](#) as a senior advisor before his [confirmation](#) as Assistant Administrator. During his time at ACI, Troutman [fought](#) to weaken protections against toxic chemicals during the 2016 rewrite of the Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA) – legislation he now [implements](#). In November 2025, after Troutman joined the agency, the EPA [announced](#) a proposed amendment to the TSCA to loosen reporting requirements on “forever chemicals.”
- Matthew Giacona [spent](#) six years as a lobbyist for the offshore drilling industry, including for the International Association of Drilling Contractors. He also represented the National Ocean Industries Association (NOIA) through early 2025, where he [lobbied](#) on issues including natural resources and marine matters. In March 2025, he was [appointed](#) Principal Deputy Director of the Bureau of Ocean Energy Management, the Interior Department agency [responsible](#) for managing oil and gas development on the outer continental shelf. Shortly after joining the Bureau, Giacona reportedly [facilitated](#) a meeting between top Interior Department officials and representatives of Chevron (a member of NOIA) regarding the Department's forthcoming biological opinion on oil and gas operations in the Gulf of Mexico. Democratic members of the House Committee on Natural Resources have since [asked](#) the Interior Department's Inspector General to investigate whether Giacona participated in particular matters that directly overlap with his lobbying work.
- Wayne Palmer [served](#) as a lobbyist and executive vice president of the Essential Minerals Association (EMA) from 2021 through January 2025. EMA [members](#) are companies that mine and process the raw materials used across many sectors of the economy. As a lobbyist, Palmer [represented](#) the industry on mining issues, [including](#) the environment and worker safety. In October 2025, he was [confirmed](#) as the Assistant Secretary of Labor for Mine Safety and Health, [overseeing](#) the Mine Safety and Health Administration (MSHA). The EMA enjoys an [official partnership](#) with the MSHA, and the organizations work together on education and outreach efforts. This was not Palmer's first journey through the revolving door, as he [served](#) as Principal Deputy Assistant Secretary for MSHA during the first Trump Administration. While Palmer was working for EMA, the Biden administration issued a [rule](#) aimed at limiting exposure to silica dust, a significant cause of illness and death among miners. After industry groups sued to block the rule, the Trump administration's MSHA [paused](#) enforcement and chose not to defend the rule in court.

This influx of former lobbyists into agency leadership roles demonstrates the need for Congress to codify the ethics requirements that previous presidents, from both political parties, routinely adopted.

## THE PAST THREE ADMINISTRATIONS LIMITED THE ROLE OF LOBBYISTS IN THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH

Executive orders from presidents of both parties have required ethics pledges restricting the appointment of lobbyists to senior agency positions, but the current administration did not establish such rules. Under both the Biden and Obama administrations, registered lobbyists were prohibited from seeking or accepting employment with any executive agency they lobbied within the two years before their date of appointment. Under the first Trump administration, registered lobbyists were prohibited from participating in any particular matter they lobbied on within the two years before their appointment, as well as from participating in the specific issue area in which the particular matter falls.

CLC has identified 16 Trump administration officials that likely would have been prohibited from accepting their current positions (as they appear to have previously lobbied their agency within two years before their appointment) or likely would have been barred from participating in specific issue areas that conflict with their new roles (because they lobbied on those matters within two years of their appointment):

Name	Position	Conflict of Interest
Peggy Browne	Principal Deputy Assistant Administrator for Water, Environmental Protection Agency	Lobbied on behalf of client before EPA and on issues under EPA jurisdiction
Laura DiBella	Member, Federal Maritime Commission	Lobbied on behalf of client on issues under FMC jurisdiction
Alex Dominguez	Deputy Assistant Administrator for Mobile Source, Environmental Protection Agency	Lobbied on issues under EPA jurisdiction
Alex Fitzsimmons	Director of the Office of Cybersecurity, Energy Security, and Emergency Response, Energy	Lobbied on behalf of client before Energy
Matthew Giacona	Acting Director of the Bureau of Ocean Energy Management, Interior	Lobbied on behalf of client on issues under BOEM jurisdiction
Jamieson Greer	U.S. Trade Representative, Executive Office of the President	Lobbied on behalf of client before USTR
Taylor Jordan	Assistant Secretary for Environmental Observation and	Lobbied on behalf of clients before DoC and on issues under DoC jurisdiction

Name	Position	Conflict of Interest
	Prediction, Department of Commerce	
Ken Kies	Assistant Secretary for Tax Policy, Department of Treasury	Lobbied on behalf of clients before Treasury and on issues under Treasury jurisdiction
Kyle Kunkler	Deputy Assistant Administrator for Chemical Safety and Pollution Prevention, Environmental Protection Agency	Lobbied on behalf of a client before the EPA and on issues under EPA jurisdiction
Jessica Kramer	Assistant Administrator for Water, Environmental Protection Agency	Lobbied on behalf of a client on an issue under EPA jurisdiction
Maggie Linden	Senior Advisor for Marketing and Regulatory Programs, Agriculture	Lobbied on behalf of a client before USDA and on issues under USDA jurisdiction
Wayne Palmer	Assistant Secretary for Mine Safety and Health, Department of Labor	Lobbied on behalf of a client before MSHA and on issues under MSHA jurisdiction
Mallory Richardson	Senior Advisor for Policy, Environmental Protection Agency	Lobbied on behalf of a client before EPA and on issues under EPA jurisdiction
Aaron Szabo	Assistant Administrator for Air and Radiation, Environmental Protection Agency	Lobbied on behalf of a client before EPA and on issues under EPA jurisdiction
Abigale Tardif	Principal Deputy Assistant Administrator of the Office of Air and Radiation, Environmental Protection Agency	Lobbied on behalf of a client before EPA
Douglas Troutman	Assistant Administrator for Toxic Substances, Environmental Protection Agency	Lobbied on behalf of a client before EPA and on issues under EPA jurisdiction

## CONGRESS SHOULD PASS LEGISLATION TO PROTECT THE PUBLIC FROM CLEAR CONFLICTS OF INTEREST

Given President Trump's unwillingness to implement restrictions on executive branch lobbyists, we call on Congress to act by introducing legislation to codify the ethics requirements of prior administrations. Registered lobbyists should be banned from seeking or accepting employment with any executive agency they lobbied within the two years before their date of appointment. In the event registered lobbyists were appointed to an agency they did not lobby, they should still be prohibited from participating in any matter they lobbied on, or issues in which the particular matter falls, within the two years before their appointment. No matter the party in power, Americans should be assured that government officials are acting in their interest and not for their own gain or their industry's benefit. To help restore trust in government, Congress must act.

## APPENDIX: FORMER LOBBYISTS AND THEIR CLIENTS

### Gary Andres – Dept. of Health and Human Services

Abbott Laboratories	MAXXAM
Accenture	Mentor Network
Adult Daycare Coalition	MEP Management Services Inc.
AIDS Healthcare Foundation	Michigan Biotechnology Institute
American Association of Health Plans	Museum of Modern Art
American Cancer Society	NABI Biopharmaceuticals
American Hospital Association	National Ground Water Association
Americans for Affordable Climate Change	National Assn of Recording Merchandisers
Americas Community Bankers	National Aviary in Pittsburgh
Babcock & Brown	National Council on the Aging
California Healthcare Institute	National Stock Exchange
Charles Schwab	New York University School of Medicine
Coalition on HSA Coordination	Ogilvy PR/NCOA
Coalition to Advance Healthcare Reform	Ogilvy UDSMR (Ogilvy PR/MedImpact)
Colex & Associates	Oregon Garden Foundation
Council of Federal Home Loan Banks	Pharmaceutical Research & Manufacturers of America
DISCUS	PlanetRx
DRS Technologies Inc.	Power Mobility Coalition
EISAI Inc.	Raritan Bay Medical Center
Ephedra Committee of AHPA	Royal Indemnity Co.
Erickson Retirement Communities	Sandy City
ETSI	Satellite Broadcasting & Communications Association
Federation of American Hospitals	Scooter Store
FedEx (FDX Corporation)	Senior Care Pharmacy Alliance
Food Distributors International	Silicon Valley Leadership Group
Fruit of the Loom	Southern Wine & Spirits
Genentech Inc.	SpaceData International
General Motors Company	Sprint
Genzyme	Teco Inc.
GlaxoSmithKline	Texas Mutual Insurance
Goldbug	Todhunter
Google Inc.	Todhunter Inc./5010
Grocery Manufacturers Association (Food Manufacturers Association)	Tufts University
The HNTB Companies	US Virgin Islands Senate
Hoover Partners	Union Pacific
HSBC (Household International)	UnitedHealth Group, Inc. (fka United Health Care)
ICO	University of California
Inmarsat Ventures PLC	University of Maryland College
International Association of Fire Fighters	VeriSign/Network Solutions
Isis Pharmaceutical	Western Governors Association
JM Family Enterprises	Western Governors University
Johnson Controls Inc. Energy	The Wine Institute
Justice Project	World Trade Center Properties LLC (fka Wachtel Lipton Rosen & Katz)
Justice Project/VVAF	
Level 3 Communications LLP	
Magellan Behavioral Health Inc.	

Massachusetts School Of Law

### Kelsey Barnes – Dept. of Agriculture

Syngenta Corp.

### Riley Barnes – Dept. of State

Air Evac Lifeteam  
Blumberg Capital Partners  
Hudson Advisors (on behalf of Lone Star Funds)

Organization of Iranian American Communities

### John Bartrum – Dept. of Veterans Affairs

BAE Systems, Inc.  
Management and Training Corporation

MicroPact  
Thomas Jefferson University

### Donald Bergin – Dept. of Veterans Affairs

BAE Systems, Inc.

### Jonathan Berry – Dept. of Labor

Illinois Corn Growers Association

### Daniel Bonham\* – Dept. of Labor

Evergreen International Aviation

### James Braid – White House

Heritage Action for America

### William (Bill) Briggs – Small Business Administration

Advanced Association for Life Underwriting  
Advanced Micro Devices  
Aetna  
AgustaWestland North America  
Albietz & Samuel Law Corp.  
American Council of Life Insurers  
American Immigration Lawyers Association  
American International Group Inc.  
Assurant Group  
AT&T Services, Inc.  
BellSouth Corp.

GlaxoSmithKline  
Greenville  
Hartford Life  
Jefferson Pilot Financial  
Kenwood Investments  
Resource Capital  
RG Steel, LLC  
SAP America, Inc.  
School Nutrition Association  
Shenandoah Life Insurance Company  
Sig Sauer, Inc.  
Specialty Equipment Market Association  
Spectacle Entertainment LLC

BioniCare Corp.  
BNFL  
Bombardier Transportation  
Centre for Management & Technology  
Clean Energy  
Computer & Communications Industry  
Association  
The Council of Insurance Agents and  
Brokers (CIAB)  
Debt Advisory International  
Dickstein & Zerbi  
Dickstein Shapiro Morin & Oshinsky LLP  
Emergent BioSolutions Inc.  
Financial Services Coordinating Council  
Gate Safe  
GE Financial Assurance

Standard Life Insurance Company  
StoneCastle Advisors, LLC  
Surface Preparation Technologies LLC  
SwedishAmerican Health System  
Texas Central Rail Holdings LLC (f/k/a  
Texas Central Partners)  
Theia Group, Inc.  
Think North America  
Topgolf Entertainment Group LLC  
Town of Munster  
Transcontinental Realty Investors, Inc.  
True Health Group  
United States Steel Corporation  
Urbix Resources  
Vio, Inc.  
Youth Connection Charter School

## Peggy Browne – Environmental Protection Agency

CropLife America

## Craig Burkhardt – Dept. of Commerce

AAR Corp.  
Aethon United BR LP  
Affiliated Computer Services Inc.  
Allegion  
Allison Transmission Incorporated  
AMD Industries, Inc.  
Ameren Services  
The American Council of Life Insurers  
American Dietetic Association  
Arkansas Short Lines  
The Bank of New York Mellon Trust  
Company, N.A.  
Biosafe Technologies, LLC  
Board Of Commissioners of Allen  
County  
Board Of Commissioners of  
Vanderburgh County  
Caddo Valley Railroad  
Capital Assurance Corporation  
Capital Group Companies Inc and Its  
Affiliates  
Carmeuse North America  
Chicago State University  
Cigna Corporate Services LLC  
City of Columbus  
City of Dubuque Iowa  
City of Elkhart  
City of Fishers  
City of Indianapolis

Halliburton Company  
Health & Hospital Corporation of Marion  
County  
Humco, Inc.  
IKBI Incorporated  
Interactive Gaming Council  
Istation  
Lite Machines Corporation  
Loretto Hospital  
Lorin Industries  
The Methodist Hospitals, Inc.  
Metropolitan Chicago Healthcare Council  
Micro Electronics, Inc.  
Midwest Eye Consultants P.C.  
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians  
The Modern Group  
Muntu Dance Theater of Chicago  
National Association of Clean Water  
Agencies  
National Association of Sporting Goods  
Association  
National Star Route Mail Contractors  
Association  
Networld Exchange  
North American Midway Entertainment  
Omar Medical Supplies  
Pinnacle Transportation Systems, Inc.  
Poker Players Alliance  
Protectingamerica.org

City of Kokomo  
City of Metropolis  
City of Shelbyville  
Coils, Inc.  
Community Foundation of Northwest  
Indiana Inc  
Cook County Il  
Crown Imports LLC  
Daqri  
Dealer Services Corporation  
Derivatives Bridge, LLC  
Mr. Donald A. Jordan  
DuPage County, Illinois  
Elkhart County Commissioners  
Ener1 Inc  
Enerdel  
Envigo RMS Holding Corp.  
Ernst & Young LLP  
Federated Investors, Inc.  
Firemon LLC  
Franciscan Health  
Hammond/Munster/Dyer  
Gas Technology Institute  
GML  
Goodwill Of Central and Southern  
Indiana, Inc.

Quincy Bioscience Holding Company, Inc.  
Regional Answer to Canadian National  
Resource Capital  
RG Steel, LLC  
SAP America, Inc.  
School Nutrition Association  
Shenandoah Life Insurance Company  
Sig Sauer, Inc.  
Specialty Equipment Market Association  
Spectacle Entertainment LLC  
Standard Life Insurance Company  
StoneCastle Advisors, LLC  
Surface Preparation Technologies LLC  
SwedishAmerican Health System  
Texas Central Rail Holdings LLC (f/k/a  
Texas Central Partners)  
Theia Group, Inc.  
Think North America  
Topgolf Entertainment Group LLC  
Town of Munster  
Transcontinental Realty Investors, Inc.  
True Health Group  
United States Steel Corporation  
Urbix Resources  
Vio, Inc.  
Youth Connection Charter School

## Doug Collins – Dept. of Veterans Affairs

Justice Action Network

## Laura DiBella – Federal Maritime Commission

Bauducco Foods, Inc.

## Alex Dominguez – Environmental Protection Agency

American Petroleum Institute  
Archroma U.S. Inc.  
Biotechnology Innovation Organization  
(Bio)  
Braskem America, Inc.  
Clean Fuels Alliance America (fka  
National Biodiesel Board)  
Council on Radionuclides and  
Radiopharmaceuticals

EATON  
Jera Americas, Inc.  
Mirion Technologies  
National Corn Growers Association  
NRG Energy, Inc.  
Oneok  
Renewable Fuels Association  
Southwire Company

## Sean Duffy – Dept. of Transportation

Cleary Gottlieb Steen & Hamilton LLP  
(on behalf of Venezuela Creditor  
Committee)  
Diem Networks US, Inc.  
Enterprise Products Operating LLC  
Gramercy Funds Management, LLC  
Marcum LLP

MetLife Group, Inc. (fka MetLife Services  
and Solutions, LLC)  
Partnership for Open Skies  
Polaris Industries  
S&P Global  
SAS Institute Inc.

## Alex Fitzsimmons – Dept. of Energy

Sila Nanotechnologies

## Theodore (Ted) Garrish – Dept. of Energy

Bechtel National Inc.  
CH2M Hill Companies Ltd.

Nuclear Energy Institute, Inc.

## Matthew Giacona – Dept. of Interior

Employee-Owned Contractors  
Roundtable  
Employee-Owned S Corporations of  
America

International Association of Drilling  
Contractors  
National Ocean Industries Association  
Schweitzer Engineering Laboratories

## Jonathan Gould – Dept. of Treasury

Group Menatep  
Infopro Group  
National Coalition on E-Commerce and  
Privacy

UC Group Limited  
Virgin Galactic LLC  
Westdeutsche Landesbank Girozentrale  
(WestLB) NY Branch

## Jamieson Greer – USTR

WeBuild – US Holdings Inc.

## Paige Hallen Hanson – Environmental Protection Agency

Global Business Alliance

## Pete Hoekstra – Dept. of State

Columbia Helicopters, Inc.  
Core Energy  
Covanta Energy Corporation  
Emergent BioSolutions (formerly Bracco  
Diagnostics Inc.)  
Erickson Air-Crane Incorporated  
FireEye, Inc.

Lorillard Tobacco Company  
Lorillard, Inc.  
McAfee, Inc.  
Peabody Energy  
Related Fund Management  
Reworld (f/k/a Covanta Energy  
Corporation)

Harbour Group Industries Inc.  
Helicopter Transport Services LLC  
IHS Inc.  
Intuit Inc  
ITG Brands, LLC

Sanitas International  
Siller Helicopters Inc.  
Zhejiang Dehua Tb Import & Export Co.,  
Ltd.

## Dudley Hoskins – Dept. of Agriculture

American Horse Council

## Taylor Jordan – Dept. of Commerce

AccuWeather  
Arianespace, Inc.  
Association for the Advancement of  
Artificial Intelligence  
Care Weather Technologies, Inc.  
Covax Data  
ESP Advisors (on behalf of Ocean Power  
Technologies)  
Ethereal Space Inc.  
Exail, Inc.  
FLYHT, Inc.  
GreenSight  
Ideanomics  
Interos Inc.  
KSAT Inc.

Lynker  
MeetKai, Inc.  
Orbital Micro Systems  
PlanetiQ  
SmallSat Alliance  
Spatial Informatics Group (SIG)  
Spire Global, Inc.  
Stephenson Technologies Corporation  
Ultra Safe Nuclear Corporation -  
Technologies  
Windborne Systems Inc.  
Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution  
Xerox Corporation  
Xplore Inc.

## Nicholas Kent – Dept. of Education

Beauty Basics Inc.  
American Association of Cosmetology  
Schools  
Association of Private Colleges

Aveda Institute Coalition (Informal  
Coalition)  
Coddard Systems, Inc.  
Perdoceo Education Corporation  
The Salon People, Inc.

## Kenneth (Ken) Kies – Dept. of Treasury

Aetna  
Akin Gump Strauss Hauer Feld  
Alliance Capital  
Altaba, Inc.  
Amerada Hess Corp.  
American Apparel Manufacturers  
Association  
American Association of Nurse  
Anesthetists  
American Automotive Leasing  
Association  
American Bankers Association  
American Council of Life Insurance

Goldman Sachs  
Greater Houston Community Foundation  
Greeting Card Association  
Harris & Co. JK  
Headwaters Inc.  
HealthEquity  
Hess Corporation  
Household International  
HSBC North America Holdings  
IBM  
IKON Public Affairs  
INMC Mortgage Holdings  
Interest Allocation Coalition

American Council of Life Insurers (ACLI)  
American Forest & Paper Association  
American Institute of Certified Public Accountants  
American Investment Council  
American Waterworks Co.  
AmeriDream  
Anheuser-Busch Companies Inc.  
(previously reported as Anheuser-Busch Company)  
Arbitrage Relief Coalition  
Arch Capital Group Limited  
Archery Trade Association  
Asbestos Study Group  
Association of Home Appliance Manufacturers  
Association for Advanced Life Underwriting  
Automobile Manufacturers R&D Coalition  
Bank of America  
Blue Cross Blue Shield Association  
Brinker International Inc.  
CaptiveOne Advisors LLC  
Caterpillar  
Chevron USA  
Chrysler Corporation  
Cigar Association of America Inc.  
CIT Group  
Clark Consulting  
Clark/Bardes  
Clark/Bardes Consulting Federal Policy Group  
Coalition For Fair Tax Credits  
Coalition Of Corporate Taxpayers  
Coalition Of Trusts  
Coalition On COLI  
Conoco  
Conseco Finance Corp.  
Contract Manufacturing Coalition  
Cooper Industries  
Council for Energy Independence  
Council of Insurance Agents & Brokers  
Council on Foundations  
Cruise Lines International Association, Inc.  
DaimlerChrysler Corp.  
Darden Restaurants  
DCS  
Delphi Automotive Systems  
Deutsche Bank AG  
Dole Food Co. Inc.  
Donald Fisher  
Intuit  
Investment Co. Institute  
John L. Wortham & Sons LLP  
Kars 4 Kids Inc.  
Latona Associates  
Leasing Coalition  
Magellan Health Services Inc  
Marathon Oil  
MatlinPatterson  
Matson Navigation Company Inc.  
Mckenna Long & Aldridge  
Meridian Investments  
Merry-Go-Round Enterprises  
Michelin North America Inc.  
Microsoft Corporation  
Mortgage Bankers Association  
Mortgage Insurance Companies of America  
Motion Picture Association of America  
Multinatl Tax Coalition  
Nabors Industries Ltd.  
Naegele Communications  
National Association of Mortgage Brokers  
National Association of Real Estate Investment Trusts  
National Federation of Independent Business  
National Mining Association  
Office Depot  
OnebBeacon Corp.  
Overseas Shipholding Group  
Owens Corning  
Pfizer, Inc.  
Placid Refining Co.  
Plum Creek Timber Company Inc.  
Post Apartment Homes  
Potomac Capital Investment Corp.  
Prudential Insurance Co. of America  
PWC Leasing Coalition  
PWC Structured Finance Coalition  
PWC US Group LLP (fka PriceWaterhouseCoopers)  
Ralston Purina Co.  
Real Estate Board of New York  
Repatriation Coalition  
Risk Management Alternatives  
S&P Global  
Sara Lee Branded Apparel  
SCANA Corporation  
Schering-Plough Corporation  
Section 170 Coalition  
Section 877 Coalition  
Shell Oil Co.

Easton Sports  
Edison Electric Institute  
Edward Jones  
Elder Health  
Electrolux  
Employee Relocation Council  
Erickson Retirement Communalities  
Erwin & Co.  
Eversheds Sutherland LLP (on behalf of Core Petroleum LLC)  
Excel Legacy Corp.  
Fidelity Management & Research  
Film Rights Tax Coalition  
Financial Services Roundtable  
Finseca (previously reported as Association for Advanced Life Underwriting)  
Foundation Executives Group  
FSC 2000 Coalition  
FSC Coalition  
GAP  
GE Capital  
Genentech, Inc.  
General Electric Company  
General Motors Corporation  
Genie Energy, Ltd.

SIFL Coalition  
Starwood Hotels and Resorts Worldwide Inc.  
Steam Generator Coalition  
Structured Finance Coalition  
Teco Energy  
Teco Holdings Inc. (fka Teco Energy, Inc.)  
Time Warner  
Toyota Motor Credit Corp  
Truck Renting and Leasing Association  
Tupperware Corporation  
Tyson Foods Inc.  
United Parcel Service  
United States Mortgage Insurance  
US Steel Corp.  
USEC Inc.  
Vermont Yankee Nuclear Power Corp.  
Viacom  
Visa USA Inc.  
Warburg Pincus LLC  
WateReuse  
White Mountain Insurance Group Ltd.  
Wine and Spirits Wholesalers of America Inc.  
Xcel Energy

### Courtney Knupp – National Security Council

National Pork Producers Council

### Jessica Kramer – Environmental Protection Agency

American Water Works Association  
Billerud Americas Corporation  
Duke Energy Corporation  
Energy Vault fra Novus Capital Corporation II  
Evozyne  
Hunt Consolidated Inc.  
Jacobs Engineering Group Inc.  
LG Chem, Ltd

National Association of Clean Water Agencies  
National Rural Water Association  
N-Drip Inc.  
Running Tide  
Sturgeon Industry Alliance of America  
Talos Energy  
United Rare Earths Inc.

### Kyle Kunkler - Environmental Protection Agency

American Soybean Association  
Biotechnology Innovation Organization

National Association of Insurance and Financial Advisors

## Robert (Rob) Law – Dept. of Homeland Security

Federation for American Immigration Reform

## Maggie Linden – Dept. of Agriculture

American Cotton Growers  
CoBank

Maine Coast Fishermen's Association

## Sean McMaster – Federal Highway Administration

Boeing Company

## Joyce Meyer – Dept. of Commerce

American Council of Life Insurers

## Arjun Mody – Social Security Administration

Alkermes, Inc.  
American Chemistry Council, Inc.  
The Boeing Company  
Broadcom Inc.  
Council for Investor Rights and Corporate Accountability, Inc.  
Duke Energy Corporation  
FMR LLC  
General Motors  
KPMG LLP  
LVMH Moët Hennessy Louis Vuitton Inc.  
One Campaign

Pharmaceutical Research and Manufacturers of America (PhRMA)  
PMC Hospital, LLC  
Richetti Tactical Solutions, LLC  
S&P Global  
SAP America, Inc.  
Sinclair Broadcast Group  
SNCF America Inc  
T-Mobile USA, Inc.  
U.S. Travel Association  
United Launch Alliance

## Darryl Nirenberg – Dept. of State

1 Nation, Inc.  
1-800 Contacts  
Aero Union Corporation  
Amadeus IT Group, SA  
American Advertising Fed  
American Assn of Advertising Agencies  
American Association for Justice  
American Association of Independent Claims Professionals  
American Beverage Association  
American Clean Power Association (fka American Wind Energy Association)  
American Fuel Cell and Coated Fabric Company  
American Gas Association  
American Management

LPC Conservation LLC  
Lucent Technologies Inc  
Magazine Publishers of America  
Major League Baseball Players Association  
Mannesmann VDO Villigen & VDO North America  
Mars Incorporated  
Martek Biosciences Corporation  
Martin Marietta Aggregates  
Masktech USA LLC  
Massachusetts Maritime Academy  
Massachusetts Mutual Life Insurance Co  
McCook Metals  
Medicaid and Medicare Advantage Products Association of Puerto Rico  
MKW Capital Management

American Medical Rehabilitation  
Providers Association  
Americans for Transparency and  
Accountability  
Ameritox  
AOL/Time Warner  
APL Ltd  
Aquestive Therapeutics, Inc.  
Arctic Power  
Assn of Natl Advertisers  
Association of Metropolitan Water  
Agencies  
Assured Guaranty Ltd. (AGL)  
Atrium Health Wake Forest Baptist  
Augusta-Richmond County GA  
AutoNation Inc  
The Baldwin Group  
Banks Marshall  
Berger & Montague  
BGI Shenzhen Co., Ltd.  
Black Entertainment Television  
Bond Dealers of America Association  
Brink's Company  
Bristol-Myers Squibb Company  
Cantor Futures Exchange  
Cash Depot  
Cherokee Investment Partners  
Citizens Not Serfs  
City of Norfolk Virginia  
Coalition to Stop Internet Gambling  
(CSIG)  
Cogent Power Inc.  
Compaq Computer Corp  
Compass Group the Americas  
Condor-Pacific Industries  
Consumer Healthcare Products  
Association  
Conwood Company  
Crosslake Machining, LLC  
Daylight Forensic & Advisory, LLC  
Democracy Fund Voice  
Depository Trust Clearing Corporation  
Direct Marketing Assn  
Discovery Place (Charlotte's Science  
Museum)  
Dole Food Co  
Echostar Communications Corp  
Economic Innovation Group  
Electro Design Manufacturing  
Elon University  
Encana  
ExxonMobil  
Field Museum  
Mortgage Investors Coalition  
Murphy Trading G  
National Association of Consumer  
Bankruptcy Attorneys  
National Association of Convenience  
Stores  
Natl Inst for Early Education Research  
NATSO, Inc.  
Northern Dynasty Minerals, Ltd.  
OceanaGold Corporation  
Office of Hawaiian Affairs (OHA)  
Outdoor Advertising Assn of America  
PCIA - The Wireless Infrastructure  
Association  
Peace Officers Research Association of  
California  
Penn National Gaming  
Pet IQ (aka True Science)  
Point Ruston LLC  
Point-of-Purchase Advertising Inst  
Poker Players Alliance  
Princeton Review  
Professional Services Council  
Progress Energy  
Prudential Financial Inc.  
PTTEP International Limited  
Puma Energy Caribe, LLC  
QSP Inc  
Quantlab Financial, LLC  
Quicken Loans  
Reform AMT  
RGM Advisors, LLC  
Rockwood Specialties  
Rouse Co  
Rustavi Azot LLC  
Salt Lake Organizing Committee for the  
Winter Olympic Games of 2002  
Schlumberger Technology Corporation  
Security Capital Group  
Silberline Manufacturing Company, Inc.  
Smiths Detection  
Smokeless Tobacco Council  
Society of Independent Gasoline  
Marketers of America  
Soros Private Equity Partners  
Sportingbet  
Starkist Co  
Talecris Biotherapeutics, Inc.  
Tata Chemicals North America Inc  
Tate Incorporated  
TD Bank Financial Group  
Teijin Aramid USA Inc  
Time Domain

Freehold Capital Partners  
General Cigar Holdings  
Gilbarco  
Global Equity Corp (GEC)  
Hoffmann-La Roche Inc  
Igloo Products Corp  
Interactive Gaming Council  
International Swaps and Derivatives  
Association Inc  
Intl Fund for Animal Welfare  
Intl Olympic Committee  
James Hardie Building Products Inc  
Kenya Tourism Federation  
KLX Inc.  
Las Vegas Sands Corporation  
Liggett Vector Brands LLC  
Linden Lab  
Lopez, Sanchez & Pirillo LLC  
Los Angeles Department of Water &  
Power

Top Tobacco LP  
Triangle Tire USA  
True Science Holdings, LLC  
United Airlines  
United Furniture Industries, Inc.  
USINDIA Business Council (formerly  
United States-India Business Council)  
Vector Group Ltd  
Veritas DGC  
VICAL Inc  
Villares Metals S.A.  
Mr. Vladimir Peftiev  
W. L. Gore & Associates  
Wacker Polysilicon North America LLC  
Wal-Mart Stores Inc  
Westinghouse Electric-Nuclear Systems  
Division  
Wetlands Management, LP  
Worldwide Medical Technologies  
Xcaliber International LTD, LLC

### Wayne Palmer – Mine Safety and Health Administration

Alliance for Healthcare Competitiveness,  
LLC  
AstraZeneca Pharmaceuticals LP  
China-US Exchange Foundation  
Essential Minerals Association (fka  
Industrial Minerals Association-North  
Ameri)

### Rosario Palmieri – Dept. of Labor

National Association of Manufacturers

### Drue Pearce – Dept. of Interior

City of Kotzebue, Alaska  
Goldcorp Inc.  
Terrorist Victims with Judgements  
against Iran  
Washington Vaccine Association

### Mallory Richardson – Environmental Protection Agency

Abrasive Blasting Manufacturers  
Alliance  
The Chemours Company  
City of Castle Pines  
City of Mesa  
City of San Diego  
City of San Jose  
City of South San Francisco  
City of Westminster, Colorado  
Commerce City  
Lennar Ventures, LLC  
Los Angeles 2024 Exploratory Committee  
Metropolitan State University of Denver  
Miami-Dade County  
National Association of Manufacturers  
Office of the Governor, State Of Colorado  
Syngenta Corporation  
Town of Breckenridge and Summit  
County  
Town of Frisco, Colorado  
Westervelt Ecological Services

## Reed Rubinstein – Dept. of State

Chamber of Commerce of the U.S.A.

Coalition of Fort Hood Heroes

## Matthew Schafle – Dept. of Interior

National Rifle Association

## Aaron Szabo – Environmental Protection Agency

21st Century Fox

Acacia Living, Inc. dba INVU Care

AdvaMed

The Advanced Medical Technology Association

AICPA

American Airlines, Inc.

American Chemistry Council, Inc.

American Forest & Paper Association, Inc.

American Fuel and Petrochemical Manufacturers

American Optometric Association

American Petroleum Institute (API)

American Property Casualty Insurance Association (fka Property Casualty Insurers)

American Retirement Association

American Wind Energy Association

Bank Policy Institute (fka The Financial Services Roundtable)

Beam Inc. (previously reported as Fortune Brands Inc.)

Bloomberg LP

Blue Cross Blue Shield Association

Boeing Company

Bradford White Corporation

Bread Financial (fka Alliance Data Systems Corporation)

BSA, the Software Alliance (fka BSA Business Software Alliance Inc)

The Chemours Company

Children's Hospitals Association (fka National Association Of Children's Hospitals)

Climate Advisers

Creatures Great and Small

CrossCountry Consulting

Datamaxx Applied Technologies, Inc.

DPSG USA

Investment Company Institute

Lennox International Inc.

Marketplace Lending Association

Mastercard Worldwide

Medline Industries LP

Memora Health

Microsoft Corporation

Moog Inc.

National Alliance for Public Charter Schools

National Women's History Museum

News Corporation

NextEra Energy, Inc.

Noble Energy

Northern Trust Company

Ovintiv, Inc. (fka Encana Oil and Gas (USA), Inc.)

Permian Strategic Partnership

Pfizer, Inc.

Promontory Interfinancial Network, LLC.

PTC Therapeutics, Inc.

Puerto Rico Department of the Treasury

RAI Services Company

Regions Financial Corporation

RELX Inc.

Resolution Copper

Rio Tinto Services Inc.

Samsung Semiconductor, Inc.

SAP America, Inc.

SI Group Client Services (fka Swisher)

Streamlined Sales Tax Governing Board

Stress Engineering Services, Inc.

The Surety & Fidelity Association of America

TD Bank, N.A.

Tellurian, Inc.

Tinuum Group, LLC

Total System Services, Inc.

TransCanada Pipelines USA Ltd.

Transunion, LLC

Duke Energy Corporation  
Electronic Payments Coalition  
Ellwood Group, Inc.  
Emergent BioSolutions Inc.  
Exelon Corporation  
Federal Home Loan Bank of Dallas  
Fox Corporation  
Genworth Financial, Inc.  
Goldman Sachs Group, Inc.  
Hazmat TSDF Inc.  
Huntsman Corporation  
The Interstate Natural Gas Association of America

TSG Interactive Services Limited (fka Amaya Services Limited)  
U.S. Travel Association  
United By Interest, (on behalf of Hilcorp Energy Company)  
University Startups  
Verizon Communications Inc. and various subsidiaries  
The Walt Disney Company  
Whirlpool Corporation  
Worthington Industries, Inc.

### Abigale Tardif – Environmental Protection Agency

American Fuel & Petrochemical Manufacturers

Marathon Petroleum Company LP

### Derek Theurer – Dept. of Treasury

Business Roundtable Inc

### Douglas Troutman – Environmental Protection Agency

American Cleaning Institute (fka The Soap & Detergent Association)

National Electrical Manufacturers Association Underwriters Laboratories Inc

### Eric Ueland – White House

Accenture LLP  
Accretive Health  
Alcatel-Lucent/Formerly Lucent Technologies  
American Apparel & Footwear Association  
American Gaming Association  
America's Health Insurance Plans  
Amgen Inc  
Automatic Data Processing Inc  
The Bank of New York Mellon  
BP America Inc  
Broadridge Financial Solutions Inc  
Business Roundtable  
Chesapeake Energy Corporation  
Comcast Corporation  
CSX Corporation  
De Beers Consolidated Mines Ltd  
Direct Marketing Association  
Estee Lauder Companies  
Federation of Korean Industries

Grocery Manufacturers Association  
Hanesbrands Inc  
Hasbro Inc  
Health Net Federal Services  
Health Net, Inc.  
Higher One, Inc.  
Honeywell International  
Kellogg Company  
Lenovo Group Ltd  
National Math and Science Initiative  
Novartis Corp  
PepsiCo, Inc  
Personal Care Products Council  
Pfizer Inc.  
PHRMA Inc.  
Promontory Interfinancial Network  
Sanofi-Aventis U.S. Inc.  
Sara Lee Corporation  
SuperValu  
Time Warner Inc  
United Airlines Inc

General Motors Corp.  
Goldman Sachs Group Inc  
Griffon Corporation

Wachtell, Lipton, Rosen & Katz (on Behalf  
of Alibaba Group)

## Greg Zerzan – Dept. of Transportation

International Swaps & Derivatives  
Association Inc

Koch Government Affairs, LLC

\*Nominated but pending Senate confirmation.

Clients determined by searching the Lobbying Disclosure Act database maintained by the House Legislative Resource Center and Senate Office of Public Records by lobbyist name. See Search LD-1 & LD-2 Reports, United State Congress, <https://lda.gov/filings/public/filing/search/> (last visited Apr. 24, 2026).