

# CONGRESSIONAL STOCK TRADING BY THE NUMBERS

## SUMMARY

This fact sheet illustrates the landscape of stock ownership of freshmen members of the 119<sup>th</sup> Congress. Polling shows that the public overwhelmingly supports banning members from trading individual stocks, and this overview provides transparency of the lawmakers who own individual stocks.

While the STOCK Act provides for disclosure of stock transactions and prohibits insider trading, the law does not otherwise restrict the ownership and trading of stock by lawmakers. This means that members of Congress can own, buy, and sell individual stock even where that stock will conflict with their official duties. The ETHICS Act is a bi-partisan bill that would address the vast array of conflicts of interest caused by congressional stock trading,

As demonstrated below, some members only invest in widely held investment funds or do not invest in the stock market at all to reduce the possibility of conflicts of interest. Many members, however, do own individual stock, which continues to pose risks of actual and perceived conflicts of interest.

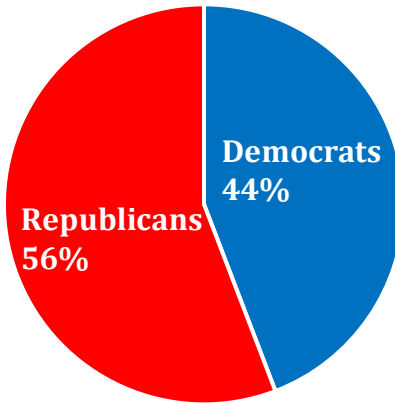
## STOCK AND THE FRESHMAN OF THE 119<sup>TH</sup> CONGRESS

Based on candidate financial disclosure reports filed in 2023 and 2024, out of 71 total new members of Congress (66 Representatives, 5 Senators) with publicly available filings (3 lawmakers have not reported),

- **61% own stock** (39 Representatives, 4 Senators). Of those, 42 own both stocks and widely held investment funds.
- **32% own only widely held investment funds** (mutual funds, ETFs, pensions) (22 Representatives, 1 Senator).
- **7% do not own stock or widely held investment funds** (5 Representatives).

## OWNERSHIP TRENDS BY PARTY AFFILIATION

% of Stock Owners Who are Democrats and Republicans



## STOCKS AND FUNDS HELD BY FRESHMEN MEMBERS OF THE 119<sup>TH</sup> CONGRESS <sup>1</sup> House of Representatives

	Member	Party	Stock Owner	Widely Held Investment Fund
1.	Ansari, Yassamin (AZ)	D	X	X
2.	Barrett, Thomas (MI)	R		X
3.	Baumgartner, Michael (WA)	R		X
4.	Begich, Nicholas (AK)	R	X	X
5.	Bell, Wesley (MO)	D		X
6.	Biggs, Sheri (SC)	R	X	X
7.	Bresnahan, Rob (PA)	R	X	X
8.	Bynum, Janelle (OR)	D	X	X
9.	Carter, Erica Lee (TX) <i>*Won special election held on Nov. 5</i>	D	X	X
10.	Cisneros, Gilbert (CA)	D	X	X
11.	Conaway, Herb (NJ)	D		
12.	Crank, Jeff (CO)	R	X	X
13.	Dexter, Maxine (OR)	D		X
14.	Downing, Troy (MT)	R	X	X
15.	Elfreth, Sarah (MD)	D		
16.	Evans, Timothy Gabriel (CO)	R		X
17.	Fedorchak, Julie (ND)	R	X	X
18.	Fields, Cleo (LA)	D	X	X
19.	Figures, Shomari (AL)	D		X
20.	Friedman, Laura (CA)	D	X	X

<sup>1</sup> These charts include assets held by spouses and dependent children. "Widely Held Investment Funds" include mutual funds, exchange-traded funds, and pensions. Stocks include public and non-public stock. These counts are based on the publicly available candidate personal financial disclosures filed with the Clerk of the House of Representatives and the Secretary of the Senate as of Dec. 18, 2024, and therefore are reflective of the accuracy and clarity of those records. Members elected in 2024 special elections are included in this analysis, unless they were included in the most recent Stock Trading by the Numbers fact sheet released by CLC on Sep. 5, 2024. Newly elected Senators that were Representatives in the 118<sup>th</sup> Congress were excluded from this analysis. Members that have not filed an FD are not included in percentage calculations.

	Member	Party	Stock Owner	Widely Held Investment Fund
21.	Gill, Brandon (TX)	R		X
22.	Gillen, Laura (NY)	D	X	X
23.	Goldman, Craig (TX)	R	X	
24.	Goodlander, Maggie (NH)	D		X
25.	Gray, Adam (CA)	D		X
26.	Hamadeh, Abraham (AZ)	R		X
27.	Haridopolos, Mike (FL)	R	X	X
28.	Harrigan, Pat (NC)	R	X	X
29.	Harris, Mark (NC)	R	X	X
30.	Hurd, Jeffrey (CO)	R	X	X
31.	Jack, Brian (GA)	R		X
32.	Johnson, Julie (TX)	D	X	X
33.	Kennedy, Mike (UT)	R	X	X
34.	Kennedy, Timothy (NY) <i>*Won special election held on Apr. 30</i>	D		X
35.	Knott, Brad (NC)	R	X	X
36.	Latimer, George (NY)	D		
37.	Liccardo, Sam (CA)	D	X	X
38.	Lopez, Greg (CO) <i>*Won special election held on June 25</i>	R		
39.	Mackenzie, Ryan (PA)	R		X
40.	Mannion, John (NY)	D		X
41.	McBride, Sarah (DE)	D		X
42.	McClain Delaney, April (MD)	D	X	X
43.	McDonald Rivet, Kristen (MI)	D		X
44.	McDowell, Addison (NC)	R		X
45.	McGuire, John (VA) <i>*No publicly available FD as of Dec. 18</i>	R	?	?
46.	McIver, LaMonica (NJ) <i>*Won special election held on Sep. 18.</i>	D		X
47.	Messmer, Mark (IN)	R	X	X
48.	Min, Dave (CA)	D	X	X
49.	Moore, Riley (WV)	R	X	X
50.	Moore, Tim (NC)	R	X	X
51.	Morrison, Kelly (MN)	D	X	X
52.	Olszewski, Johnny (MD)	D	X	X
53.	Onder, Robert (MO)	R	X	X
54.	Pou, Nelida (NJ)	D	X	X
55.	Randall, Emily (WA)	D	X	X
56.	Riley, Josh (NY)	D	X	X
57.	Rivas, Luz (CA)	D		X
58.	Rulli, Michael (OH) <i>*No publicly available FD as of Dec. 18</i> <i>*Won special election held on June 11</i>	R	?	?
59.	Schmidt, Derek (KS)	R		X
60.	Shreve, Jefferson (IN)	R	X	X
61.	Simon, Lateefah (CA)	D		X
62.	Stutzman, Marlin (IN)	R		
63.	Subramanyam, Suhas (VA)	D	X	X
64.	Taylor, David (OH)	R	X	X

	Member	Party	Stock Owner	Widely Held Investment Fund
65.	Tran, Derek (CA)	D	X	X
66.	Turner, Sylvester (TX) <i>*No publicly available FD as of Dec. 18</i>	D	?	?
67.	Vindman, Yevgeny 'Eugene' (VA)	D		X
68.	Whitesides, George (CA)	D	X	X
69.	Wied, Tony (WI) <i>*Won special election held on Nov. 5</i>	R	X	X

## Senate

	Senator	Party	Stock Owner	Widely Held Investment Fund
1.	Alsobrooks, Angela (MD)	D		X
2.	Justice, James (WV)	R	X	
3.	McCormick, David (PA)	R	X	X
4.	Moreno, Bernie (OH)	R	X	X
5.	Sheehy, Timothy (MT)	R	X	X

## ABOUT THE CAMPAIGN LEGAL CENTER

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