



February 29, 2024

Chairman Christopher A. Coons
Vice Chairman James Lankford
U.S. Senate Select Committee on Ethics
220 Hart Building
Washington, D.C. 20510

Sent via email (mailbox_office@ethics.senate.gov)

Dear Chairman Coons and Vice Chairman Lankford:

Campaign Legal Center (“CLC”) respectfully requests that the U.S. Senate Select Committee on Ethics (“Ethics Committee”) investigate the missing financial disclosure reports for at least 41 Senate candidates in 21 states. These individuals appear to have qualified as candidates pursuant to the Ethics in Government Act (“EIGA”) in 2023, but they do not have the requisite candidate personal financial disclosure reports on file with the Senate.

When candidates fail to accurately and timely file their financial disclosure reports, they deprive voters of crucial information about the financial interests of those who hope to represent them. In some cases, the failure to accurately and timely file these reports puts even more at stake than the voters’ informational interests. The missing or inaccurate reports can conceal critical details from the Ethics Committee or law enforcement, including facts about how a campaign for Senate is ultimately funded.

In the past, the Ethics Committee enforced the requirement for candidates to file financial disclosures and referred knowing and willful violations to the Justice Department, even when the candidate lost the election.¹ Now, in the wake of the expulsion of a Member of Congress partially based on fraudulent candidate financial disclosure reports,² it is more important than ever for the Ethics Committee to transparently enforce the existing rules that govern late and inaccurate filings; reform internal processes that ensure timely filing;

¹ See, e.g., *United States v. Tarver*, 642 F. Supp. 1109 (D. Wyo. 1986) (issuing civil penalties against a losing Senate candidate who failed to file a financial disclosure report in a matter the Senate Ethics Committee referred to the Attorney General).

² Michael Gold and Grace Ashford, *George Santos Is Kicked Out of Congress in a Historic Vote*, N.Y. TIMES (Dec. 1, 2023), <https://www.nytimes.com/2023/12/01/nyregion/santos-expulsion-vote-congress.html>.

and provide updated, detailed guidance on requirements for filing financial disclosure reports.

I. Senate Candidates Are Required by Law to File Timely and Accurate Financial Disclosure Reports with the Senate Ethics Committee

EIGA requires Senate candidates to file personal financial disclosure reports with the Ethics Committee “within 30 days of becoming a candidate” as defined in the Federal Campaign Act of 1971³ or on or before May 15, whichever is later. A candidate is an individual who “seeks nomination for election, or election, to Federal office, and . . . has received contributions aggregating in excess of \$5,000 or has made expenditures aggregating in excess of \$5,000.”⁴ Funds raised and spent while an individual is testing the waters for possible candidacy do not themselves trigger candidacy, but they do count toward the threshold once an individual decides to become a candidate.⁵

EIGA allows for “reasonable extensions of time for filing any report” by the supervising ethics authority, but the extensions cannot exceed 90 days.⁶ The Senate may not grant an extension after 30 days following a report’s due date.⁷ A candidate filing their report more than 30 days after it is due must pay a \$200 penalty unless waived by the Ethics Committee; a waiver is granted only in extraordinary circumstances.⁸

Within 60 days of receiving a financial disclosure report, the Ethics Committee reviews it for timeliness and accuracy and to determine whether it has been filed “in compliance with the law.”⁹ The Ethics Committee may initiate action on their own or refer to the Attorney General if the reports show reasonable cause to believe knowing and willful violations of EIGA occurred.¹⁰ Anyone who knowingly and willfully “makes any materially false, fictitious, or fraudulent statement or representation” on their financial disclosure reports may face fines or imprisonment.¹¹ “A statutory violation is knowing and willful

³ 5 U.S.C. § 13103(c).

⁴ 52 U.S.C. § 30101(2). Funds provided to the campaign from the candidate themselves count toward this threshold. *See* U.S. House of Representatives Committee on Ethics, *Instruction Guide for Financial Disclosure Statements for Calendar Year 2022 Reporting Period and Periodic Transaction Reports*, 3 (2023),

<https://ethics.house.gov/sites/ethics.house.gov/files/documents/Updated%20Final%20Combined%202023%20Instruction%20Guide.pdf> (“Funds loaned to a campaign from any source, including from the candidate, as well as funds expended for state filing fees, count toward the \$5,000 threshold.”)

⁵ A candidate is no longer considered to be “testing the waters” when they file a Form 2 Statement of Candidacy with the Federal Election Commission (“FEC”). *Testing the waters for possible candidacy*, FEC, <https://www.fec.gov/help-candidates-and-committees/registering-candidate/testing-the-waters-possible-candidacy/> (last visited Feb. 28, 2024).

⁶ 5 U.S.C. § 13103(g)(1).

⁷ U.S. Senate Select Committee on Ethics, 108th Cong., *Senate Ethics Manual*, 126 (2003), <https://www.ethics.senate.gov/public/cache/files/f2eb14e3-1123-48eb-9334-8c4717102a6e/2003-senate-ethics-manual.pdf#page=135>.

⁸ *Id.*

⁹ *Id.*

¹⁰ *Id.*; 5 U.S.C. § 13106.

¹¹ 18 U.S.C. § 1001(a).

when an individual intentionally disregards the statute or is indifferent to its requirements.”¹²

II. At Least 41 Senate Candidates in 21 States Have Failed to Timely File Required Personal Financial Disclosure Reports

At least 41 Senate candidates competing in Senate races in 21 states have met the threshold requirements for filing personal financial disclosure reports, but they do not appear to have timely filed those reports with the Senate Ethics Committee. Each candidate has declared their candidacy with an FEC Form 2, meaning all funds they had raised or spent testing the waters would factor in to the \$5,000 candidate threshold. Each candidate had raised or spent \$5,000 at the time they declared their candidacy or at some point thereafter in 2023. After raising or spending \$5,000 and declaring their candidacy, each candidate would have been required to file a personal financial disclosure report with the Senate Ethics Committee or request an extension.

All the individuals listed below have qualified as candidates under EIGA, but do not have a personal financial disclosure report or extension request on record with the Senate Ethics Committee:

Qualifying Senate Candidates Without Personal Financial Disclosures On File

Name	Candidate State	FEC Statement of Candidacy Date ¹³	\$5,000 Raised or Spent? (Yes/No) ¹⁴	Personal FD on File with Senate? (Yes/No)
Phillip Norman Anderson	WI	3/14/2023	Yes	No
Dr. Tracy Andrus Sr.	TX	3/11/2023	Yes	No
Robert Joseph Antonellis	MA	5/24/2023	Yes	No
David A. Bellon	NY	3/4/2023	Yes	No
Douglas Bennett	IL	11/9/2023	Yes	No
Marquita Bradshaw	TN	10/30/2023	Yes	No
Col. Timothy Ghannon Burton	MS	10/23/2023	Yes	No
Katrina Christiansen	ND	10/4/2023	Yes	No
Dr. Joshua Eisen	NY	10/4/2023	Yes	No

¹² *United States v. Tarver*, *supra* note 1, at 1111 (internal citations omitted).

¹³ Each candidate’s FEC Form 2 Statement of Candidacy can be found in Appendix A. The Statement of Candidacy shows that the candidate is seeking nomination for federal office and ends the “testing the waters” phase of the candidacy.

¹⁴ A link to each candidate’s committee’s receipts or disbursements compiled by the FEC can be found in Appendix A. These resources show that the candidate raised or spent \$5,000 in support of their candidacy in 2023, passing the threshold that requires a personal financial disclosure filing.

Name	Candidate State	FEC Statement of Candidacy Date¹³	\$5,000 Raised or Spent? (Yes/No)¹⁴	Personal FD on File with Senate? (Yes/No)
Jonathan Walker Emord	VA	1/26/2023	Yes	No
Dan Eubanks	MS	7/5/2023	Yes	No
William Forkner	PA	8/17/2023	Yes	No
Sepi Gilani	CA	10/20/2023	Yes	No
Meri Lizet Gomez	TX	8/15/2023	Yes	No
Mark A. Gonzalez	TX	9/5/2023	Yes	No
Larry Lee Hamm	NJ	9/22/2023	Yes	No
December L. Harmon	MO	7/19/2023	Yes	No
Gwendolyn M. Hickman	VA	2/6/2023	Yes	No
Brad Johnson	MT	10/17/2023	Yes	No
Steve Keough	TX	6/30/2023	Yes	No
Stacey Klein	WI	9/12/2023	Yes	No
Rufus Lopez	TX	9/29/2023	Yes	No
Preston Love Jr.	NE	11/29/2023	Yes	No
Benjamin Ralph Luna	NM	7/3/2023	Yes	No
Jim Marchant	NV	5/3/2023	Yes	No
Karla May	MO	7/27/2023	Yes	No
Bryan McKinney	WV	11/7/2023	Yes	No
Civil Marsha Miller-Watkins	TN	10/4/2023	Yes	No
Patricia L. Morgan	RI	7/18/2023	Yes	No
Dan Osborn	NE	9/17/2023	Yes	No
Perry Pound	CA	9/4/2023	Yes	No
Raji Rab	CA	3/20/2023	Yes	No
Reid Rasner	WY	7/17/2023	Yes	No
John David Rose	CA	7/5/2023	Yes	No
Dr. Mark Ruzon	CA	8/12/2023	Yes	No
Carl Oscar Sherman Sr.	TX	10/7/2023	Yes	No
Zachary C. Shrewsbury	WV	10/12/2023	Yes	No
Stefan Simchowitz	CA	10/21/2023	Yes	No
Douglas B. Stuart	OH	10/11/2023	Yes	No
Ron Vitiello	VA	5/2/2023	Yes	No
Ret. Lt. Col. John Glen Weaver	NE	10/13/2023	Yes	No

III. Conclusion

The Ethics Committee must investigate to determine why these Senate candidates have failed to timely file their candidate financial disclosure reports or request a filing extension. Failing to enforce violations of the Senate's transparency requirements may incentivize others to ignore the law. The Ethics Committee should also provide updated guidance making the filing requirements and the penalties for not filing timely and accurate disclosure reports clear.

Sincerely,

_____/s/_____
Kedric L. Payne Vice President, General Counsel and
Senior Director, Ethics

_____/s/_____
Delaney Marsco
Senior Legal Counsel, Ethics

Appendix A
Senate Candidates' Statement of Candidacy and Campaign Committee Raising or Spending Data

Phillip Norman Anderson, Wisconsin

- Phillip Norman Anderson Statement of Candidacy (FEC Form 2) (March 14, 2023), <https://docquery.fec.gov/pdf/097/202303149579056097/202303149579056097.pdf>.
- Receipts for Phillip Anderson for US Senate, https://www.fec.gov/data/receipts/?committee_id=C00835140&two_year_transaction_period=2024&data_type=processed.

Dr. Tracy Andrus, Texas

- Dr. Tracy Andrus Statement of Candidacy (FEC Form 2) (March 11, 2023), <https://docquery.fec.gov/pdf/768/202303119578983768/202303119578983768.pdf>.
- Receipts for Committee to Elect Tracy Andrus to the U.S. Senate, https://www.fec.gov/data/receipts/?committee_id=C00835108&two_year_transaction_period=2024&data_type=processed.

Robert Joseph Antonellis, Massachusetts

- Robert Joseph Antonellis Statement of Candidacy (FEC Form 2) (May 24, 2023), <https://docquery.fec.gov/pdf/313/202305249581677313/202305249581677313.pdf>.
- Disbursements for Robert Antonellis for US Senate, https://www.fec.gov/data/disbursements/?data_type=processed&committee_id=C00841080&two_year_transaction_period=2024.

David A. Bellon, New York

- David A. Bellon Statement of Candidacy (FEC Form 2) (March 4, 2023), <https://docquery.fec.gov/pdf/784/202303049578838784/202303049578838784.pdf>.
- Receipts for David A. Bellon for United States Senate, https://www.fec.gov/data/receipts/?committee_id=C00835199&two_year_transaction_period=2024&data_type=processed.

Douglas Bennett, Illinois

- Douglas Bennett Statement of Candidacy (FEC Form 2) (Nov. 9, 2023), <https://docquery.fec.gov/pdf/268/202311099598979268/202311099598979268.pdf>.
- Disbursements for Friends of Doug Bennett, https://www.fec.gov/data/disbursements/?committee_id=C00634808&two_year_transaction_period=2024&line_number=F3-17&data_type=processed.

Marquita Bradshaw, Tennessee

- Marquita Bradshaw Statement of Candidacy (FEC Form 2) (Oct. 30, 2023), <https://docquery.fec.gov/pdf/546/202310309598879546/202310309598879546.pdf>.
- Receipts for Marquita Bradshaw for U S Senate, https://www.fec.gov/data/receipts/?committee_id=C00846048&two_year_transaction_period=2024&data_type=processed.

Col. Timothy Ghannon Burton, Mississippi

- Col. Timothy Statement of Candidacy (FEC Form 2) (Oct. 23, 2023), <https://docquery.fec.gov/pdf/078/202310239598808078/202310239598808078.pdf>.
- Receipts for Burton for US Senate, https://www.fec.gov/data/receipts/?committee_id=C00854125&two_year_transaction_period=2024&line_number=F3-11AI&data_type=processed.

Katrina Christiansen, North Dakota

- Katrina Christiansen Statement of Candidacy (FEC Form 2) (Oct. 4, 2023) <https://docquery.fec.gov/pdf/465/202310049597398465/202310049597398465.pdf>.
- Receipts for Friends of Katrina Christiansen, https://www.fec.gov/data/receipts/?committee_id=C00852467&two_year_transaction_period=2024&data_type=processed.

Dr. Joshua Eisen, New York

- Dr. Joshua Eisen Statement of Candidacy (FEC Form 2) (Oct. 4, 2023), <https://docquery.fec.gov/pdf/409/202310049597401409/202310049597401409.pdf>.
- Receipts for Eisen for NY, https://www.fec.gov/data/receipts/?committee_id=C00852483&two_year_transaction_period=2024&data_type=processed.

Jonathan Walker Emord, Virginia

- Jonathan Walker Emord Statement of Candidacy (FEC Form 2) (Jan. 26, 2023), <https://docquery.fec.gov/pdf/533/202301269575005533/202301269575005533.pdf>.
- Receipts for Emord for Senate, Inc., https://www.fec.gov/data/receipts/?committee_id=C00832253&two_year_transaction_period=2024&data_type=processed.

Dan Eubanks, Mississippi

- Dan Eubanks Statement of Candidacy (FEC Form 2) (Aug. 17, 2023), <https://docquery.fec.gov/pdf/108/202308179596583108/202308179596583108.pdf>.
- Receipts for Dan Eubanks for Mississippi, https://www.fec.gov/data/receipts/?committee_id=C00837278&two_year_transaction_period=2024&line_number=F3-11AI&data_type=processed.

William Forkner, Pennsylvania

- William Forkner Statement of Candidacy (FEC Form 2) (Aug. 17, 2023), <https://docquery.fec.gov/pdf/108/202308179596583108/202308179596583108.pdf>.
- Receipts for Friends of William Forkner, https://www.fec.gov/data/receipts/?committee_id=C00848002&two_year_transaction_period=2024&line_number=F3-11D&data_type=processed.

Sepi Gilani, California

- Sepi Gilani Statement of Candidacy (FEC Form 2) (Oct. 20, 2023), <https://docquery.fec.gov/pdf/864/202310209598737864/202310209598737864.pdf>.
- Receipts for Sepi Gilani US Senate 2024, https://www.fec.gov/data/receipts/?committee_id=C00854109&two_year_transaction_period=2024&line_number=F3-11AI&data_type=processed.

Meri Lizet Gomez, Texas

- Meri Lizet Gomez Statement of Candidacy (FEC Form 2) (Aug. 15, 2023), <https://docquery.fec.gov/pdf/963/202308159596556963/202308159596556963.pdf>.
- Receipts for Meri Gomez for Senate, https://www.fec.gov/data/receipts/?committee_id=C00847129&two_year_transaction_period=2024&data_type=processed.

Mark A. Gonzalez, Texas

- Mark A. Gonzalez Statement of Candidacy (FEC Form 2) (Sept. 5, 2023), <https://docquery.fec.gov/pdf/932/202309059596978932/202309059596978932.pdf>.
- Receipts for Mark A Gonzalez for Senate, https://www.fec.gov/data/receipts/?committee_id=C00849661&two_year_transaction_period=2024&data_type=processed.

Larry Lee Hamm, New Jersey

- Larry Lee Hamm Statement of Candidacy (FEC Form 2) (Sept 22, 2023), <https://docquery.fec.gov/pdf/500/202309229597305500/202309229597305500.pdf>.
- Receipts for Committee to Elect Larry Hamm, https://www.fec.gov/data/receipts/?committee_id=C00851352&two_year_transaction_period=2024&line_number=F3-11AI&data_type=processed.

December L. Harmon, Missouri

- December L. Harman Statement of Candidacy (FEC Form 2) (July 19, 2023), <https://docquery.fec.gov/pdf/689/202307199583842689/202307199583842689.pdf>.
- Receipts for Committee to Elect December Harmon, https://www.fec.gov/data/receipts/?committee_id=C00830877&two_year_transaction_period=2024&line_number=F3-11AI&data_type=processed.

Gwendolyn M. Hickman, Virginia

- Gwendolyn M. Hickman Statement of Candidacy (FEC Form 2) (Feb. 6, 2023), <https://docquery.fec.gov/pdf/038/202302069578177038/202302069578177038.pdf>.
- Receipts for Hickman for Virginia, https://www.fec.gov/data/receipts/?committee_id=C00832915&two_year_transaction_period=2024&data_type=processed.

Brad Johnson, Montana

- Brad Johnson Statement of Candidacy (FEC Form 2) (Oct. 17, 2023), <https://docquery.fec.gov/pdf/920/202310179598474920/202310179598474920.pdf>.
- Receipts for Brad for Montana, https://www.fec.gov/data/receipts/?committee_id=C00853754&two_year_transaction_period=2024&line_number=F3-11AI&data_type=processed.

Rufus Lopez, Texas

- Rufus Lopez Statement of Candidacy (FEC Form 2) (Sept. 29, 2023), <https://docquery.fec.gov/pdf/898/202309299597357898/202309299597357898.pdf>.
- Receipts for R E (Rufus) Lopez For U S Senator, https://www.fec.gov/data/receipts/?committee_id=C00851907&two_year_transaction_period=2024&data_type=processed.

Steve Keough, Texas

- Steve Keough Statement of Candidacy (FEC Form 2) (June 30, 2023), <https://docquery.fec.gov/pdf/639/202306309582427639/202306309582427639.pdf>.
- Receipts for Keough for Senate, https://www.fec.gov/data/receipts/?committee_id=C00844050&two_year_transaction_period=2024&data_type=processed.

Stacey Klein, Wisconsin

- Stacey Klein Statement of Candidacy (FEC Form 2) (Sept. 12, 2023), <https://docquery.fec.gov/pdf/545/202309129597025545/202309129597025545.pdf>.
- Receipts for Stacey for Wisconsin, https://www.fec.gov/data/receipts/?committee_id=C00850537&two_year_transaction_period=2024&data_type=processed.

Preston Love Jr., Nebraska

- Preston Love Jr. Statement of Candidacy (FEC Form 2) (Nov. 29, 2023), <https://docquery.fec.gov/pdf/577/202311299599366577/202311299599366577.pdf>.
- Receipts for Love 4 Senate, https://www.fec.gov/data/receipts/?committee_id=C00858274&two_year_transaction_period=2024&data_type=processed.

Benjamin Ralph Luna, New Mexico

- Benjamin Ralph Luna Statement of Candidacy (FEC Form 2) (July 3, 2023), <https://docquery.fec.gov/pdf/382/202307039582429382/202307039582429382.pdf>.
- Receipts for Luna4US, https://www.fec.gov/data/receipts/?committee_id=C00844340&two_year_transaction_period=2024&data_type=processed.

Jim Marchant, Nevada

- Jim Marchant Statement of Candidacy (FEC Form 2) (May 3, 2023), <https://docquery.fec.gov/pdf/021/202305039581393021/202305039581393021.pdf>.
- Receipts for Jim Marchant for US Senate, https://www.fec.gov/data/receipts/?committee_id=C00839563&two_year_transaction_period=2024&data_type=processed.

Karla May, Missouri

- Karla May Statement of Candidacy (FEC Form 2) (July 27, 2023), <https://docquery.fec.gov/pdf/811/202307279584091811/202307279584091811.pdf>.
- Receipts for Karla May for U.S. Senate, https://www.fec.gov/data/receipts/?committee_id=C00846915&two_year_transaction_period=2024&line_number=F3-11AI&data_type=processed.

Bryan McKinney, West Virginia

- Bryan McKinney Statement of Candidacy (FEC Form 2) (Nov. 7, 2023), <https://docquery.fec.gov/pdf/082/202311079598974082/202311079598974082.pdf>.
- Disbursements for The Committee to Elect Bryan McKinney to the US Senate, https://www.fec.gov/data/disbursements/?committee_id=C00855734&two_year_transaction_period=2024&data_type=processed.

Civil Marsha Miller-Watkins

- Civil Marsha Miller-Watkins Statement of Candidacy (FEC Form 2) (Oct. 4, 2023), <https://docquery.fec.gov/pdf/903/202310049597403903/202310049597403903.pdf>.
- Financial Summary for Friends of Civil (showing unitemized individual contributions), <https://www.fec.gov/data/committee/C00852517/>.

Patricia L. Morgan, Rhode Island

- Patricia L. Morgan Statement of Candidacy (FEC Form 2) (July 18, 2023), <https://docquery.fec.gov/pdf/653/202307189583795653/202307189583795653.pdf>.
- Receipts for Patricia for RI, https://www.fec.gov/data/receipts/?data_type=processed&committee_id=C00846014&two_year_transaction_period=2024.

Dan Osborn, Nebraska

- Dan Osborn Statement of Candidacy (FEC Form 2) (Sept. 17, 2023), <https://docquery.fec.gov/pdf/598/202309179597067598/202309179597067598.pdf>.
- Receipts for Osborn for Senate, https://www.fec.gov/data/receipts/?committee_id=C00850677&two_year_transaction_period=2024&data_type=processed.

Perry Pound, California

- Perry Pound Statement of Candidacy (FEC Form 2) (Sept. 4, 2023), <https://docquery.fec.gov/pdf/822/202309049596978822/202309049596978822.pdf>.
- Receipts for Pound for Senate, https://www.fec.gov/data/receipts/?committee_id=C00849620&two_year_transaction_period=2024&line_number=F3-11AI&data_type=processed.

Raji Rab, California

- Raji Rab Statement of Candidacy (FEC Form 2) (March 20, 2023), <https://docquery.fec.gov/pdf/496/202303209579445496/202303209579445496.pdf>.
- Receipts for Raji Rab for U.S. Senate, https://www.fec.gov/data/receipts/?committee_id=C00835678&two_year_transaction_period=2024&line_number=F3-11AI&data_type=processed.

Reid Rasner, Wyoming

- Reid Rasner Statement of Candidacy (FEC Form 2) (July 17, 2023), <https://docquery.fec.gov/pdf/207/202307179583774207/202307179583774207.pdf>.
- Disbursements for Reid Rasner for Wyoming, https://www.fec.gov/data/disbursements/?committee_id=C00848796&two_year_transaction_period=2024&line_number=F3-17&data_type=processed.

John David Rose, California

- John David Rose Statement of Candidacy (FEC Form 2) (July 5, 2023), <https://docquery.fec.gov/pdf/789/202307059582437789/202307059582437789.pdf>.
- Receipts for Rose for US, https://www.fec.gov/data/receipts/?committee_id=C00844654&two_year_transaction_period=2024&data_type=processed.

Dr. Mark Ruzon, California

- Dr. Mark Ruzon Statement of Candidacy (FEC Form 2) (Aug. 12, 2023), <https://docquery.fec.gov/pdf/002/202308129596547002/202308129596547002.pdf>.
- Receipts for Ruzon for Senate 2024, https://www.fec.gov/data/receipts/?data_type=processed&committee_id=C00847665&two_year_transaction_period=2024&line_number=F3-11AI.

Carl Oscar Sherman Sr., Texas

- Carl Oscar Sherman Statement of Candidacy (FEC Form 2) (Oct. 7, 2023), <https://docquery.fec.gov/pdf/478/202310079597415478/202310079597415478.pdf>.
- Receipts for Carl Sherman for Texas, https://www.fec.gov/data/receipts/?committee_id=C00850461&two_year_transaction_period=2024&data_type=processed.

Zachary C. Shrewsbury, West Virginia

- Zachary C. Shrewsbury Statement of Candidacy (FEC Form 2) (Oct. 12, 2023), <https://docquery.fec.gov/pdf/316/202310129597474316/202310129597474316.pdf>.
- Receipts for Shrewsbury for Senate, https://www.fec.gov/data/receipts/?committee_id=C00853242&two_year_transaction_period=2024&data_type=processed.

Stefan Simchowitz, California

- Stefan Simchowitz Statement of Candidacy (FEC Form 2) (Oct. 21, 2023), <https://docquery.fec.gov/pdf/813/202310219598807813/202310219598807813.pdf>.
- Receipts for Stefan Simchowitz for Senate, https://www.fec.gov/data/receipts/?data_type=efiling&committee_id=C00854224.

Douglas B. Stuart, Ohio

- Statement of Candidacy (FEC Form 2) (Oct. 11, 2023), <https://docquery.fec.gov/pdf/048/202310160300453048/202310160300453048.pdf>.
- Receipts for Stuart for Senate Campaign Committee, https://www.fec.gov/data/receipts/?committee_id=C00855015&two_year_transaction_period=2024&data_type=processed.

Ron Vitiello, Virginia

- Ron Vitiello Statement of Candidacy (FEC Form 2) (May 2, 2023), <https://docquery.fec.gov/pdf/761/202305029581388761/202305029581388761.pdf>.
- Receipts for Chief Vitiello for Senate, https://www.fec.gov/data/receipts/?committee_id=C00840140&two_year_transaction_period=2024&data_type=processed.

Ret. Lt. Col. John Glen Weaver, Nebraska

- Ret. Lt. Col. John Glen Weaver Statement of Candidacy (FEC Form 2) (Oct. 13, 2023), <https://docquery.fec.gov/pdf/950/202310139597527950/202310139597527950.pdf>.
- Receipts for Weaver for U.S. Senate, https://www.fec.gov/data/receipts/?committee_id=C00828392&two_year_transaction_period=2024&data_type=processed.